Circulation of earnings-related pension money in the private and public sectors in 2016
Circulation of earnings-related pension money in the private sector in 2016, EUR billion

Earnings-related pension contributions and the State’s shares
- Employers: 9.8 bn
- Employees: 3.3 bn
- Self-employed persons: 1.3 bn
- State: 0.8 bn
- Unemployment insurance fund: 0.6 bn

Contributions: 15.8 bn

Operating expenses: 0.4 bn

Assets on December 31st: 117.9 bn

Investments: 5.9 bn
- Changes in value: 3.8 bn
- Cash returns: 2.1 bn

Pensions paid: 16.4 bn

Source: Tela, Finnish Centre for Pensions
Circulation of earnings-related pension money in the public sector in 2016, EUR billion

Earnings-related pension contributions and the State’s shares
- Employers: 5.2 bn
- Employees: 1.5 bn
- State: 2.7 bn
- Unemployment insurance fund: 0.2 bn

Assets on December 31st: 70.6 bn

Contributions: 9.6 bn (Keva)

Operating expenses: 0.1 bn

Investments
- Changes in value: 3.5 bn
- Cash returns: 1.2 bn

Pensions paid: 9.6 bn

Source: Tela, Finnish Centre for Pensions
Circulation of earnings-related pension money in the private and public sectors in 2016, EUR billion

Earnings-related pension contributions and the State’s shares
- Employers: 15.0 bn
- Employees: 4.8 bn
- Self-employed persons: 1.3 bn
- State: 3.5 bn
- Unemployment insurance fund: 0.8 bn

Contributions 25.4 bn

Operating expenses 0.5 bn

Assets on December 31st 188.5 bn

Investments
- Changes in value: 7.3 bn
- Cash returns: 3.3 bn

2.4 bn

Pensions paid 26.0 bn

22.4 bn

Source: Tela, Finnish Centre for Pensions