Circulation of earnings-related pension money in the private and public sectors in 2018
Updated June 2019
Circulation of earnings-related pension money in the private and public sectors in 2018, EUR billion

Earnings-related pension contributions and the State’s shares

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Contribution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employers</td>
<td>15.3 bn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employees</td>
<td>5.6 bn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-employed persons</td>
<td>1.2 bn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State</td>
<td>3.8 bn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment insurance fund</td>
<td>0.6 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contributions 26.4 bn

Operating expenses 0.5 bn

Assets on December 31st 194.9 bn

Contributions

-4.3 bn

Investments

-8.5 bn

Changes in value

Cash returns

4.2

23.3 bn

Pensions paid 27.8 bn

4.5 bn

Source: Tela, Finnish Centre for Pensions
Earnings-related pension contributions and the State’s shares

- Employers: 10.3 bn
- Employees: 3.9 bn
- Self-employed persons: 1.2 bn
- State: 1.0 bn
- Unemployment insurance fund: 0.4 bn

Contributions: 16.9 bn

Operating expenses: 0.4 bn

Assets on December 31st: 122.8 bn

Pensions paid: 17.6 bn

Investments

Changes in value: -4.7
Cash returns: 2.7

Circulation of earnings-related pension money in the private sector in 2018, EUR billion

Source: Tela, Finnish Centre for Pensions
Circulation of earnings-related pension money in the public sector in 2018, EUR billion

Earnings-related pension contributions and the State’s shares
- Employers: 5.0 bn
- Employees: 1.6 bn
- State: 2.8 bn
- Unemployment insurance fund: 0.1 bn

Assets on December 31st: 72.1 bn

Contributions: 9.5 bn
- Operating expenses: 0.1 bn

Investments:
- Changes in value: -3.9 bn
- Cash returns: 1.6 bn

Pensions paid: 10.2 bn

Source: Tela, Finnish Centre for Pensions